

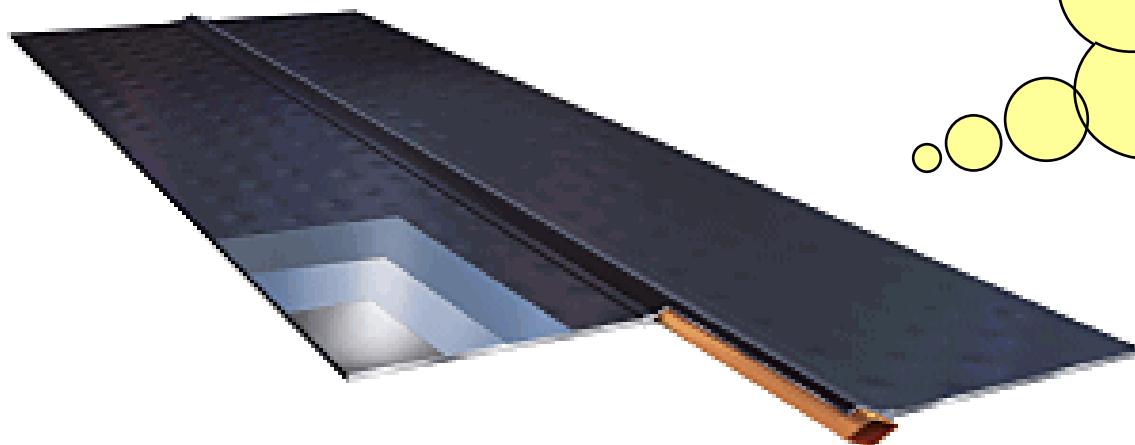
# **IEA SHC T45 – LARGE SYSTEMS**

## **Some initial inputs from Sweden**

**April 5, 2011**

**Jan-Olof Dalenbäck  
Peter Kovacs**

# ALUMINUM ABSORBER



**Advantages in  
large collectors  
(Advantages  
related to LCA)**

- Electrolytic from the 70's (Gränges Aluminium)
- Vacuum deposit from mid 90's (TeknoTerm)

Based on a  
Master thesis at  
**CHALMERS,**  
**1981**

**Lyckebo – 4 300 m<sup>2</sup> - 3 MW<sub>th</sub> - 1983**

designed for 25 000 m<sup>2</sup> and  
100 000 m<sup>3</sup> water - rock cavern

Dismantled - 2001

RDD interest to  
replace oil  
using seasonal  
storage



**Falkenberg – 5 500 m<sup>2</sup> - ~4 MW<sub>th</sub> - 1989**

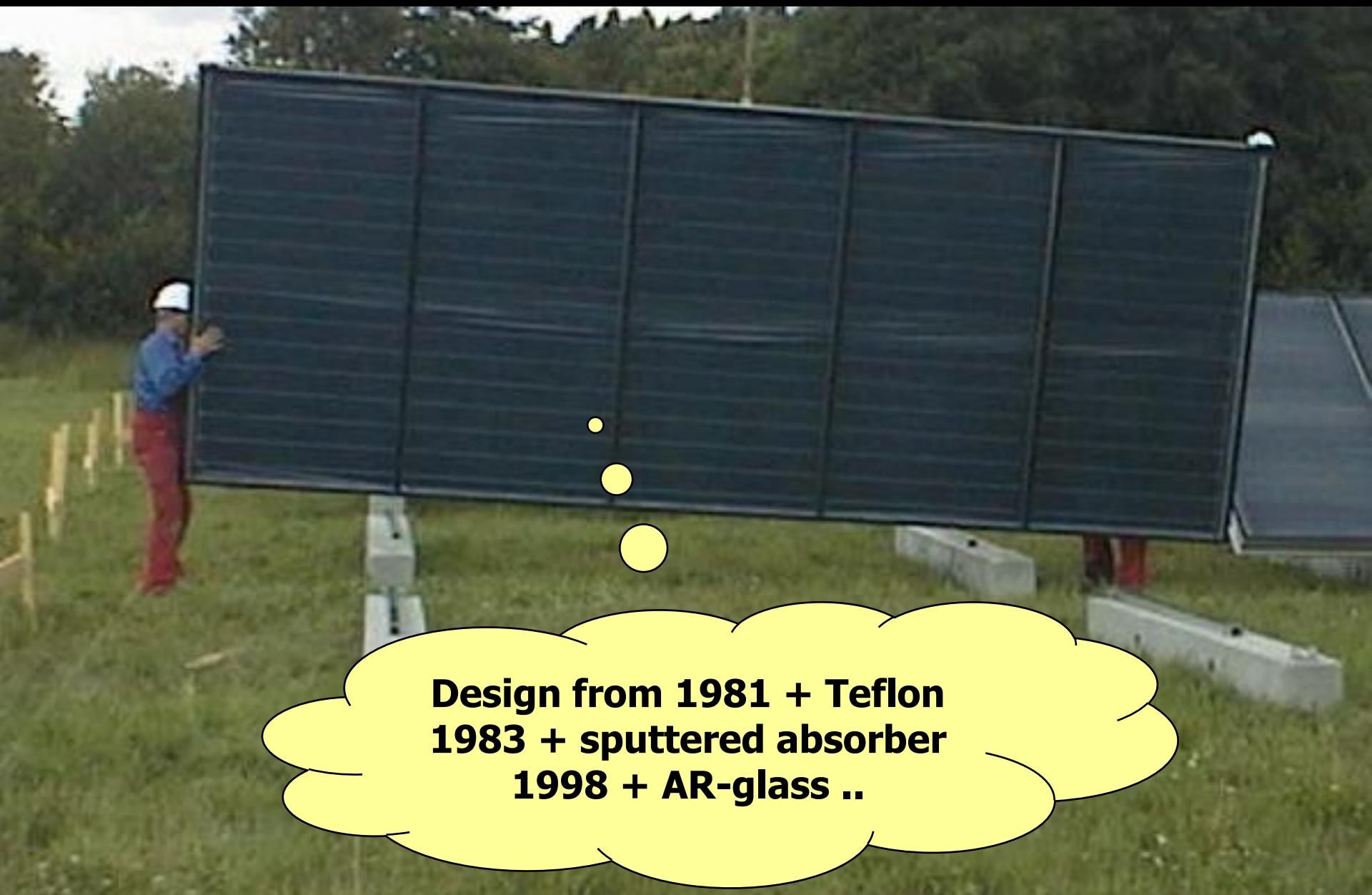
**Recycled 2008: 40t Al; 2t Cu; 1,4t Fe; glass; insulation ..**



Combined with  
wood chips  
boilers for DH



Kungälv - 10 000 m<sup>2</sup> ~ 7 MW<sub>th</sub> - 2000  
Combination with wood chips



**Design from 1981 + Teflon  
1983 + sputtered absorber  
1998 + AR-glass ..**

# Göteborg/Hammarkullen ~ 1700 m<sup>2</sup> - 1985



**Site built using  
PMMA covers**

## EKSTA / Onsala, 220 m<sup>2</sup>, 1995-





**Roof module collector  
Standard building dimensions**

# Gårdsten 2000



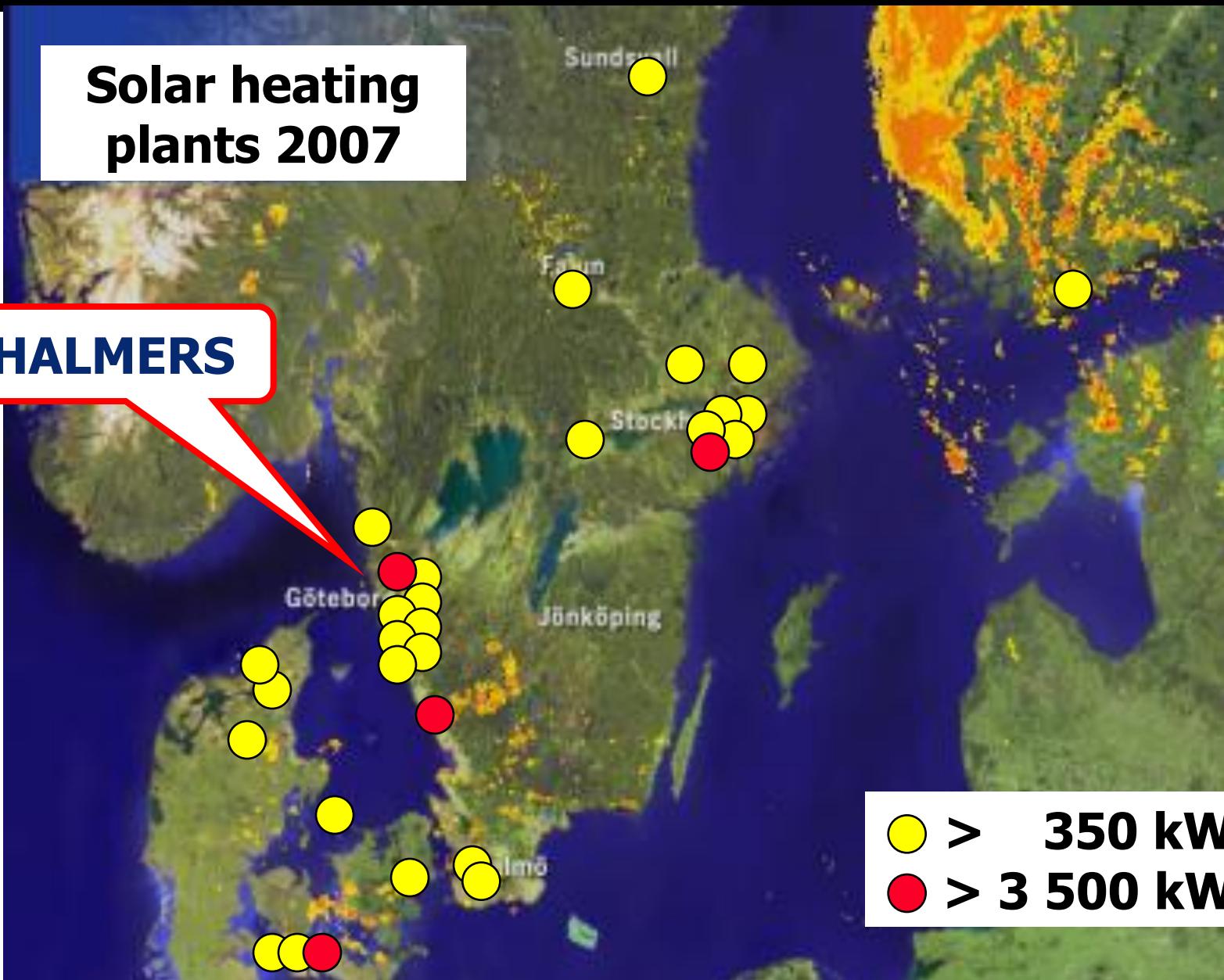
**Renov. Prefab  
modules for  
DHW**

# Main approach in early 80's ..

- **Large modules ..**
  - Requires in principle an Al-absorber ..
  - A teflon film was introduced to reduce convection ..
  - PRO1: Improved performance and logistics ..
  - PRO2: Less piping, lower mounting costs ..
- **Collector array design ..**
  - Low flow, smaller pipes, lower costs ..  
*(introduced in scientific papers a lot later ..?)*
  - Hydraulics .. even flow distribution without valves ..
- **Why are a number of new “large” solar heating systems still designed with numerous of small collector modules .. !?**

## Solar heating plants 2007

CHALMERS



## Largest SH collector array ..

- Ingelstad, SE – 1 320 m<sup>2</sup> / 1979 +
- **Lambohov, SE – 2 900 m<sup>2</sup> / 1980 +**
- **Lyckebo, SE – 4 320 m<sup>2</sup> / 1983 +**
- **Falkenberg – 5 500 m<sup>2</sup> / 1989 +**
- **Nykvarn, SE – 7 500 m<sup>2</sup> / 1992 +**
- **Marstal, DK – 8 500 m<sup>2</sup> / 1996 -**
- **Kungälv, SE – 10 000 m<sup>2</sup> / 2000 -**
- **Marstal, DK - 18 300 m<sup>2</sup> / 2003 -**
- ???????, XX – 35 000 m<sup>2</sup> / 2010 ? -



**Bold with  
Sunstrip  
inside !**

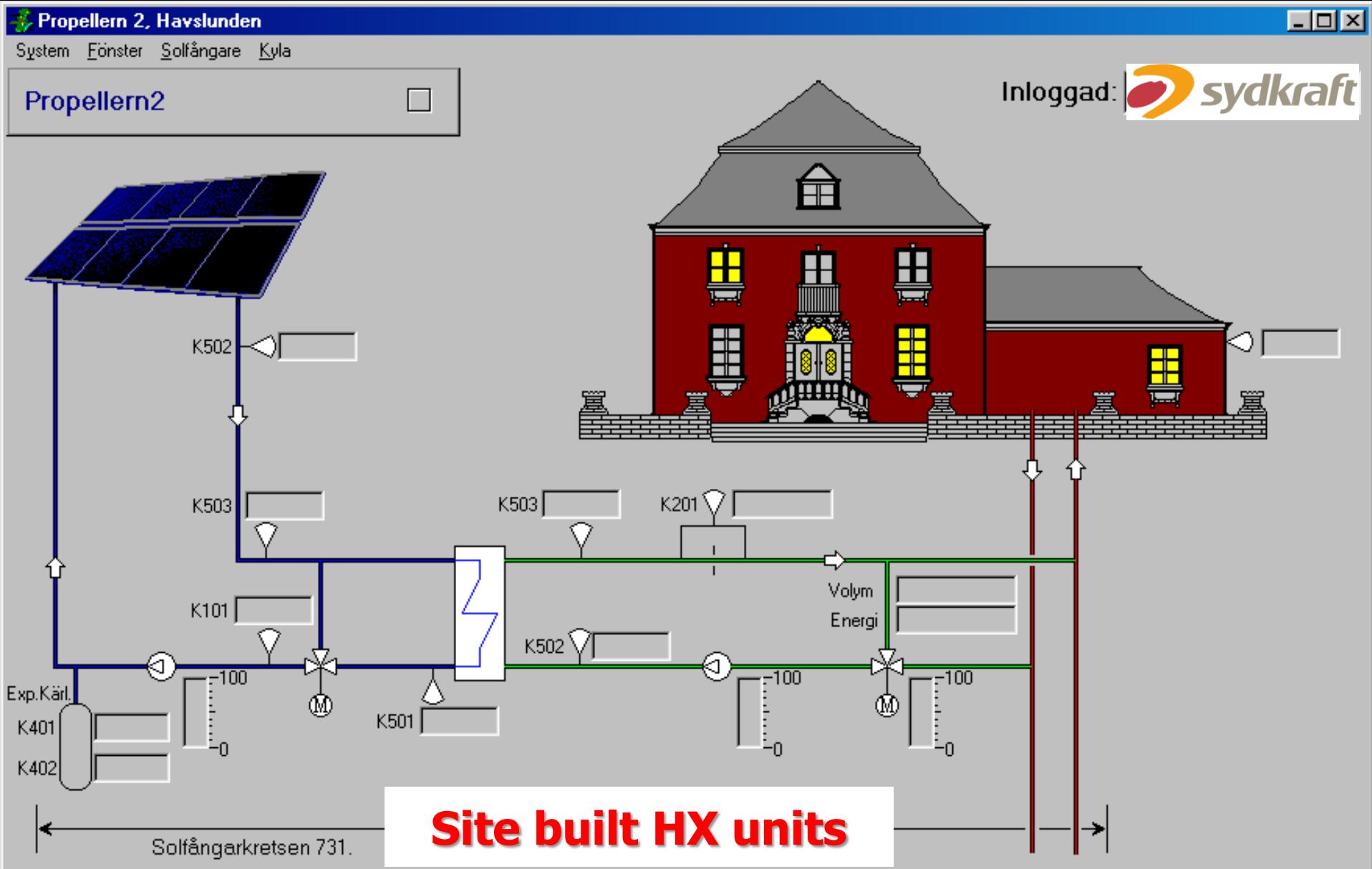
# Recent activities in SE ..

- **Solar district heating ..**
  - New DH system with wood chips boiler + 1 000 (2 000) sqm for a large village in operation in 2010 ..
  - Planning of a 10 000 sqm system in a large DH ..
- **Distr. systems in DH .. FIT ..**
  - 70-80% of all large buildings have district heating ..
  - Interest from building owners to use solar ..
  - > 10 systems with 100 – 1 000 sqm in operation
- **Evaluation distr. Systems .. into Task 45 .. !?**
  - Technical .. Legislative .. PED ..
  - Ownership .. FIT .. Third party access ..



# Kockum Fritid – Malmö - 2001





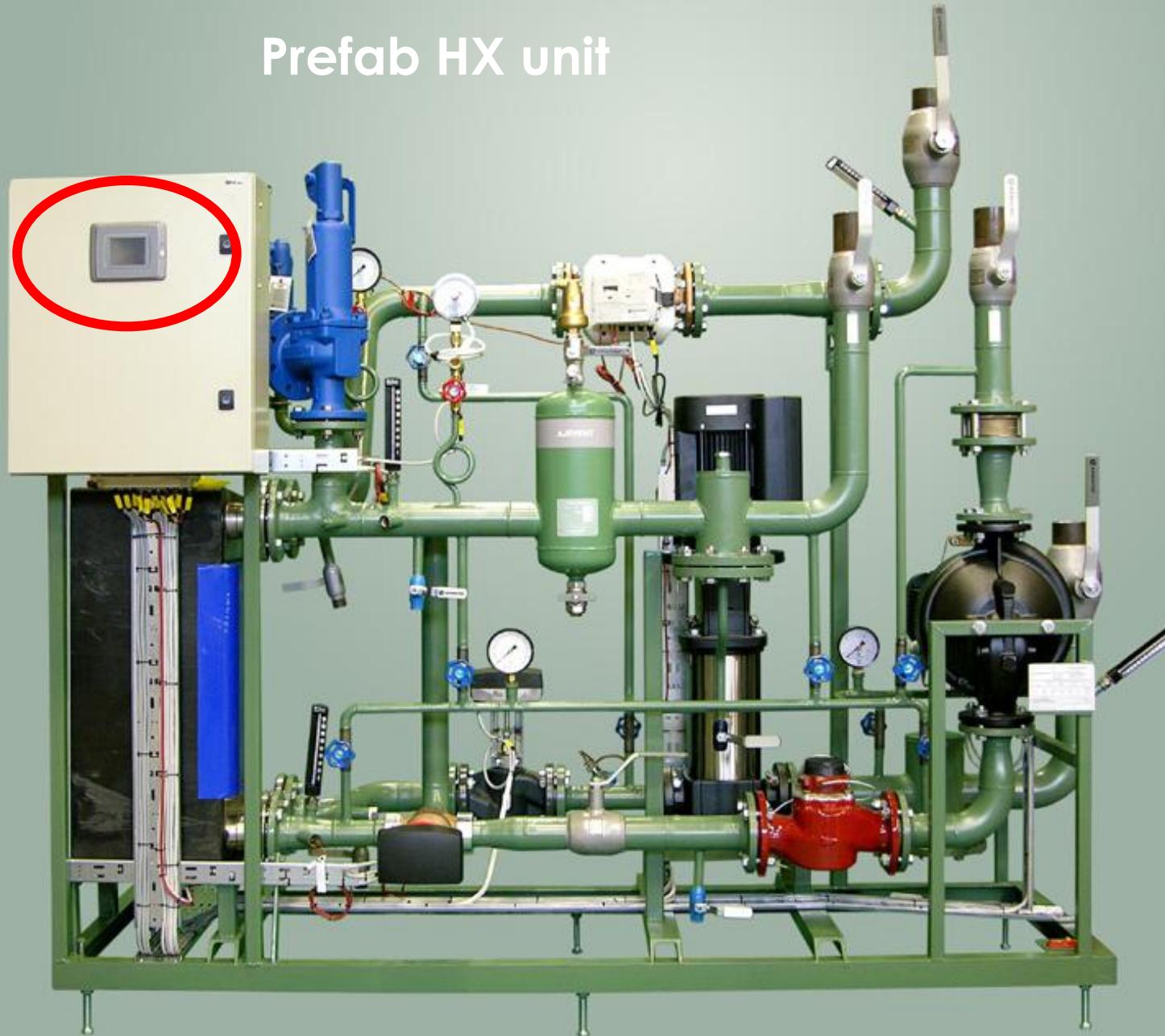


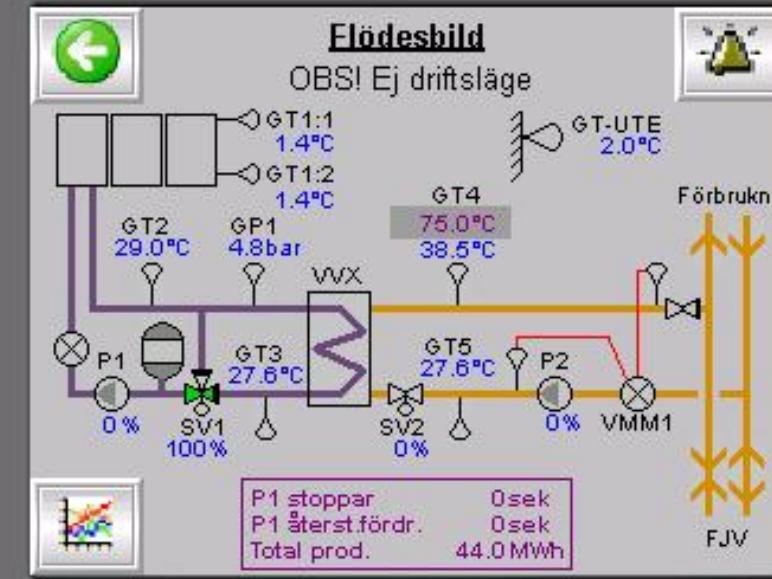
Prefab  
HX units !!

Malmö - 2004



## Prefab HX unit





E104I -

# System operation

# Helsingborg - 2008



# Vislanda - 2009



# Timrå - 2009



# Large system group ..

- **Management ..**
  - J-O. Dalenbäck, CHALMERS (SDHTO) ..
  - P. Kovacs, SE Techn. Research Institute (CEN etc) ..
- **Engineering consultants ..**
  - Andersson & Hultmark ..
  - Energianalys
- **Enterprises**
  - S-Solar, Aquasol, et al (collectors, systems, etc. ) ..
  - Armatec et al (prefab sub-units, etc )
  - DH association, Building owners, etc ..